



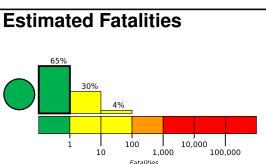


PAGER Version 6

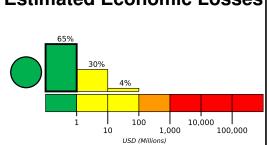
Version 6
Created: 4 weeks, 1 day after earthquake

# M 6.1, 105 km NE of Hihifo, Tonga

Origin Time: 2023-08-08 18:38:54 UTC (Tue 06:38:54 local) Location: 15.2082° S 173.1883° W Depth: 42.0 km







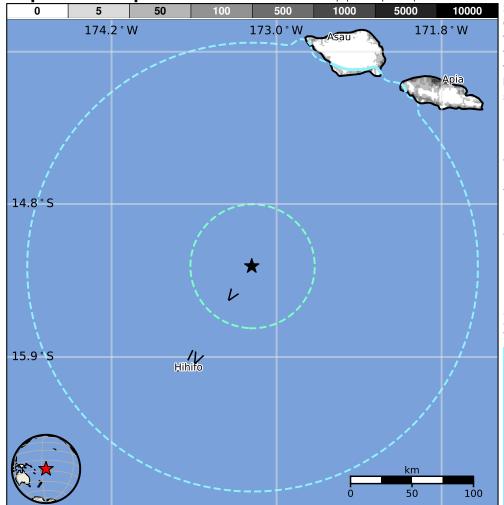
**Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking** 

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		_*	154k*	55k	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVE	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

<sup>\*</sup>Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

## Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan



## Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are informal (metal, timber, GI etc.) and unknown/miscellaneous types construction.

### **Historical Earthquakes**

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	Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
	(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
	1987-10-06	326	7.2	IV(19k)	_
	1999-01-05	374	5.9	VII(15k)	_
	2006-09-28	199	6.9	IV(197k)	0

### **Selected City Exposure**

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
IV	Hihifo	1k
IV	Lotofaga	1k
IV	Gataivai	1k
IV	Vailoa	1k
IV	Mulifanua	5k
IV	Nofoali'i	2k
IV	Asau	7k
IV	Leulumoega	1k
Ш	A'opo	0
Ш	Apia	40k
Ш	Lufilufi	1k

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.